

A
 VIEW
 OF THE
 ARTICLES
 OF THE
 PROTESTANT
 AND
 POPISH FAITH.

To which is added,
 An Address to the LAITY.

A NEW EDITION.

LONDON:

Printed for F. and C. RIVINGTON, Booksellers to the
 Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, at the *Bible*
and Crown, No. 62, in *St. Paul's Church-yard*.

MDCXCIV.

[Price Two-pence, or 12s. per Hundred.]



rot

B
A
d E
d in
fus
G



VIEW of the ARTICLES

OF THE

Protestant *and* Popish FAITH.

Believe in one God, the Father Almighty, Maker of Heaven and Earth, and of all Things visible and invisible: 2. And in one Lord Jesus Christ, the only begotten Son of God, begotten of his Father

before all Worlds, God of God
Light of Light, very God of very
God: begotten not made, being of
one Substance with the Father, by
whom all Things were made. 3
Who for us Men, and for our Sal-
vation, came down from Heaven
and was incarnate by the Hol-
Ghost of the Virgin Mary, and was
made Man. 4. And was crucified
also for us under Pontius Pilate.
He suffered and was buried, 5. And
the third Day he rose again accord-
ing to the Scriptures, 6. And as-
cended into Heaven, and sitteth on
the right hand of the Father.
7. And he shall come again with
Glory to judge both the Quick and
the Dead; Whose Kingdom shall

have no End. 8. And I believe
in the Holy Ghost, the Lord and
Giver of Life, who proceedeth
from the Father and the Son;
who with the Father and the Son
together is worshipped and glori-
fied; who spake by the Prophets.
9. And I believe one Catholick and
Apostolick Church. 10. I acknow-
ledge one Baptism for the Remission
of Sins. 11. And I look for the
Resurrection of the Dead, 12. And
the Life of the World to come.

6 ARTICLES of the Popish Faith,

SO far Protestants and Papists agree in Points of Faith; and it had been happy if the Papists had rested here, as the Protestants do. But the Papists have added many more Things as Articles of Faith, which are contrary to the Holy Scriptures, and were never received by the Catholick Church, nor decreed by the Church of *Rome* itself, till the Time of Pope Pius IV. and the Council of *Trent*; by which she has corrupted the Simplicity of the Primitive Faith, and made it necessary for us to forsake her Communion. The NEW ARTICLES which the Church of *Rome* has added to the foregoing CREED, and which Protestants reject as false, are those which follow, on which are made some short Observations.

The Twelve following ARTICLES were added by the PAPISTS, contrary to the Holy Scriptures.

First Popish Article.

ART. I. *I most stedfastly admit and embrace the Apostolical and Ecclesiastical Traditions, with the rest of the Constitutions and Observations of the said Church.*

The

The Protestant's Note upon it.

Observe here, how the Church of *Rome* begins her new Doctrines with a blind or implicit Faith: well knowing how needful that is to the Belief of them. What is Apostolical, we must learn from the Apostles Writings, and the Times soon after they lived: But we know too well, that the Church of *Rome* calls many Things Apostolical, which are not only not to be found in the Apostles Writings, nor in the primitive Times, but are contrary to them.

The Second Popish Article.

ART. II. *I also receive the Holy Scriptures according to that Sense, which the holy Mother Church (to whom it belongs to judge of the true Sense and Interpretation of the Holy Scripture) did, and doth hold: Nor will I ever take and interpret it otherwise than according to the unanimous Consent of the Fathers.*

The Protestant's Note.

Observe, The *Papists* ought to agree among themselves who is the infallible Judge of Scripture, and to present us with an Infallible Interpretation of it, before

8 ARTICLES of the Popish Faith,

before they require from us a Belief of this Article. Things necessary to Salvation may be known in Holy Scripture by those who cannot read the Fathers.

The Third Popish Article.

ART. III. *I do also profess, that there are truly and properly Seven Sacraments of the New Law, instituted by our Lord Jesus Christ, and are necessary to the Salvation of Mankind, (although all the Sacraments are not necessary to every Person) viz. Baptism, Confirmation, the Lord's Supper, Penance, Extreme Unction, Orders, and Matrimony. All which do confer Grace; and whereof Baptism, Confirmation, and Orders, cannot be repeated without Sacrilege. I do also receive and admit all the received and approved Rites of the Catholick Church, in the solemn Administration of the aforesaid Sacraments.*

The Protestant's Note.

Observe, Christ has instituted only Two Sacraments, viz. BAPTISM, and the LORD'S SUPPER, and the Number of Seven was never defined till a Thousand Years at least after Christ. And yet the Church

Church of Rome holds those accursed, who say any of the Seven is not truly and properly a Sacrament. 7 Sess. Conc. Trid.

The Fourth Popish Article.

ART. IV. *All and every Thing which was declared and defined about Original Sin, and Justification, by the most holy Council of Trent, I embrace and receive.*

The Protestant's Note.

Observe, The Council of Trent teaches, that good Works are the Merits of a justified Person, and deserve Increase of Grace and eternal Life. Conc. Trid. Sess. 6. Can. 32. But the holy Scripture teaches, that "we are justified freely by the Grace of God, through the Redemption which is in Christ Jesus," Rom. iii. 24.

The Fifth Popish Article.

ART. V. *I do profess also, that in the Mass is offered to God a true, proper and propitiatory Sacrifice for the Quick and Dead; and that in the most holy Sacrament of the Eucharist, there is really and substantially the Body and Blood, together with the Soul and Divinity of our Lord Jesus Christ:*

10 ARTICLES of the Popish Faith,

Christ; and that there is a Conversion of the whole Substance of the Bread into his Body, and of the whole Substance of the Wine into his Blood; which Conversion the Catholick Church calls Transubstantiation.

The Protestant's Note.

Observe, The Scripture says, that "CHRIST has by one offering perfected for ever them that are sanctified," Heb. x. 14. that "CHRIST appeared once in the end of the world, to put away sin by the sacrifice of himself," Heb. ix. 26. This *Popish* Sacrifice of the Mass, is destructive of all the Arguments in the seventh, eighth, ninth, and tenth Chapters of that Epistle to the *Hebrews*; where it is proved, that our blessed Saviour's dying once on the Cross, is a full, perfect, and sufficient Sacrifice for us Sinners. As to the Doctrine of Transubstantiation, it subverts the very Foundation on which the Credibility of the Christian Religion is built, viz. our Saviour's Miracles: It contradicts the Scripture, which says, that *we eat bread*, after the Consecration of it, 1 Cor. xi. 27. It is contrary to Reason, which teaches, that the same Body

Body cannot be in two Places at the same time; and it is contrary to the Report which our Senses make about their proper Objects. So that Transubstantiation contains many gross Falshoods, and is incredible to all who consult the Word of God, their own Reason, and common Sense.

The Sixth Popish Article.

ART. VI. *I do also confess, that under either Kind or Species only, whole and entire Christ, and the true Sacrament is received.*

The Protestant's Note.

Observe, How can the true Sacrament be received under one Kind, when our Saviour instituted it in both Kinds, and has bid us drink as well as eat at his holy Table? The Church of Rome has therefore no more Power to deny to the Laity one Part of the Sacrament, than to take away the other Part, or the Whole.

The Seventh Popish Article.

ART. VII. *I stedfastly believe there is a Purgatory, and that the Souls detained therein*

12 ARTICLES of the Popish Faith,
therein are helped by the Prayers of the
Faithful.

The Protestant's Note,

Observe, The Blood of Jesus Christ is
the only Purgatory; for "by that we
"are purged from all sin," 1 John i. 7.
Therefore the Popish Purgatory is a
Cheat. And thereby many are encour-
aged to think, that a wicked Life may
be reconciled to the Hope of Heaven
at the last.

The Eighth Popish Article.

ART. VIII. I also believe that the Saints,
who reign with Christ, are to be worshipped
and prayed to, and that they do pray to
God for us; and that their Relicks are to
be venerated.

The Protestant's Note.

Observe, There is neither Command
nor Example in either the Old or New
Testament, for praying to departed
Saints. Those who pray to them, give
to the Creature that which is due only
to God, and are thereby guilty of Ido-
latry. In the Rosary ordered by Pope
Pius V. there are these Words to the
Virgin

Virgin MARY; "Hail, Holy Queen,
"Mother of Mercy; our Life,
"our Sweetness, and our Hope;
"to Thee do we cry, poor banished
"Sons of EVE; to Thee do we send
"up our Sighs, mourning and weeping
"in this Valley of Tears: Turn then,
"most gracious Advocate, thy Eyes of
"Mercy towards us, &c." How can
there be made a more direct Prayer to
Almighty God himself, than is here to a
Creature? I wish they would think of
this, who pray ten times to the Virgin
MARY, for once praying to Almighty
God. As to their Relicks, or Remains
of the Dead, their own CASSANDER
tells us, if they were looked into, they
would be found abominable Cheats:
And if they were real, thy are not to be
venerated or worshipped.

The Ninth Popish Article.

ART. IX, *I most firmly assert, that the
Images of Christ, and the Mother of God,
who was always a Virgin, are to be had
and retained: and that due Honour and
Worship is to be given to them.*

The

14 ARTICLES of the Popish Faith,

The Protestant's Note.

Observe, This Worship, which the Church of Rome has thus decreed, is (by the Practice of that Church) in kissing of Images, uncovering the Head to them, offering Incense, bowing, and making Prayers to them: They say to the Cross, "Increase Grace in the Godly, and blot out the Sins of the Guilty;" *Brev. Sab. ante Domin. Pass. &c.* If this be not gross Idolatry, there can be no such Thing; and I appeal to the Conscience of every Papist, who does those Things, how he thinks to escape the Guilt of that horrid Sin.

The Tenth Popish Article.

ART. X. *I do also affirm, that the Power of Indulgences was left by Christ to his Church; and that the Use of them is very helpful to Christian People.*

The Protestant's Note.

Observe, Instead of being helpful, they are pernicious to Mens Souls. They are grounded on Works of Supererogation, or doing more than is required, for which there is no Foundation in the Word of God.

God. Besides, this Doctrine of Indulgences and that of Purgatory, are inconsistent; for if there be a Guilt, for which a Sinner must make Satisfaction by his own personal Sufferings, how is it possible that others should take it away by their Indulgences or Pardons?

The Eleventh Popish Article.

ART. XI. *I acknowledge the Holy Catholic Apostolic Roman Church to be the Mother and Mistress of all Churches; and I promise and swear true Obedience to the Pope of Rome, who is the Successor of St. Peter, the Prince of the Apostles, and Vicar of Jesus Christ.*

The Protestant's Note.

Observe, There is not any Authority from Holy Scripture for setting the Church of Rome above other Churches, In the first Council of Nice, other Churches were on equal Foot with Her, In the fourth General Council, that of Calcedon, it is declared, That the Church of Constantinople should have equal Honours and Privileges with that of Rome, by Reason that the Emperor had his Seat there. The Scripture says, not that

PETER

16 ARTICLES of the Popish Faith,

PETER ever was at Rome; and yet the Papists make it an Article of Faith that He was there. St PAUL says, he "was in nothing behind the very chiefest Apostles," 2 Cor. xii. 11. "and upon Occasion he withstood Peter to the Face," Gal. ii. 11. Christ is the only Head of his Church; nor has he appointed any visible Head upon Earth. The Church of Rome has had three Popes at one time, and had two Popes striving for St. PETER'S Chair about forty Years together; let the Church of Rome agree who was its Head, and the Vicar of Christ, at those Times.

The Twelfth Popish Article.

ART. XII: *I also without Doubt receive and profess all other Things delivered, defined and declared by the Sacred Canons and General Councils, and especially by the holy Council of Trent; and all Things contrary to them, with all Heresies condemned, rejected, and cursed by the Church, I likewise reject, condemn, and curse.*

The Protestant's Note.

Observe, One of the Lateran Councils, that of Pope LEO X. declared, That the Pope

Pope only was Infallible, and that He was above all Councils. But the Councils of *Basil* and *Constance* affirm a Council to be above the Pope, and to have Power to decree Matters of Faith without him. This and many other notorious Contradictions should be reconciled, before this be received as an Article of Faith. As to the cursing Part of this Article, we say, "How can they curse, whom God hath not cursed?" *Numb.* xxiii. 8. and that, "after the Way which they call Heresy, so we [PROTESTANTS] worship the God of our Fathers; believing all Things that are written in the Law and the Prophets," *Acts* xxiv. 14. "We rest our Faith and Hope on this, that God hath built his Church on the Foundation of the Apostles and Prophets, Jesus Christ himself being the chief Corner Stone," *Ephes.* ii. 20.

An Address, to the LAITY.

S I R S,

THIS Sheet is designed to point out to you at one View the great Difference between the Faith professed by the Church of *ENGLAND*; and that professed by the Church of *ROME*; and to shew likewise the Antiquity of the former, and the Novelty of a great Part of the latter.

It is very evident, that there is no Difference between us and the Church of *Rome*, about the truly ancient CATHOLICK FAITH; that is what they hold as well as we. But we keep to the *Catholic Faith* only, which the Church of *Rome* doth not. The Difference therefore is about their imposing new ARTICLES of FAITH, which we reject, notwithstanding their uncharitable Censures for so doing.

The

The *Papists* cannot deny any Article of our Faith; and therefore can have no Ground for calling ours a new Religion, as they very ignorantly, or rather designedly, do.

You see what just Reason we have to blame the *Papists*, for adding to the ancient Faith; the last Twelve Articles of their CREED, being not only without Foundation in Holy Scripture, and unknown to pure Antiquity, but of late Appointment among themselves; for it is not above One Hundred and Seventy Years since the *Trent* Creed was made, which is now the Standard of the *Romish* Faith.

It is evident from their Additions to the Ancient CREED, and imposing them as necessary to Salvation, that they are guilty of that Schism, which they charge unjustly on us. Had they only required the Use of a few decent Ceremonies, or been wanting only in some Points of better Discipline, I know not how we could have justified our departing from the Church of *Rome*. But since they require not only False, but idolatrous Doctrines and Practices from us,

us, that Sin must lie at their own Door.

You see likewise that Protestants are the true *Catholicks* (though the Church of *Rome* would engross that Title to itself) because we hold to the true *Catholic Faith*, from which they have departed by their new Doctrines and Worship.

Let me therefore beseech you, who profess the *Protestant Religion* (which is only another Name for the *Christian Religion*, occasioned by our protesting against the Errors of Popery) to cleave steadfastly to it. Be thankful to Almighty God for the invaluable Blessings of it; and live answerably to so divine and excellent a Religion as ours is. "I know these Things, happy are ye if ye do them," *John* xiii. 17.

Be not ignorant of the Devices of those of the Church of *Rome*, to bring us again under their "Yoke of Bondage" which neither we, nor our fathers were able to bear." It is very obvious how they disguise and palliate the Principles of their Religion, to win us over to a better Opinion of it. It is certain that some of the Guides of that Church

rather

rather than lose any Persons from it, and to pervert others to it, say, It is an indifferent Thing whether we believe the *Trent* Articles or not, as *Purgatory*, *Praying to Saints*, &c. We have Reason on this Account to bless God for a good Cause; and hereby we see the Hardiness of those Men, who, notwithstanding such a Procedure, persist in damning those who cannot believe those Articles, which they themselves, on some Occasions, acknowledge to be indifferent Matters.

“Dearly beloved, flee from Idolatry,” 1 *Cor. x. 14*. “Little Children keep yourselves from Idols,” 1 *John v. ult.*

I also intreat you of the Church of *Rome*, to think seriously, what Ground you have to believe the last Twelve Articles of your C R E E D, which have neither Scripture, nor any ancient Creed for their Support. If you would but distinguish between those last Points of your Faith, and those which go before them, and duly weigh the Difference between them, you would, by God's Blessing, discern how agreeable the former are with the Word of God, and that

that the latter are not to be proved from it. By these ARTICLES it is, that you are led to mingle the Worship of God (who only is the Object of Religious Worship) with Worship to the Creatures; which is highly injurious to the Honour of God our Saviour, a great Scandal to the Christian Religion, and for those Reasons must be dangerous to your Souls. We judge not your final State, as you do ours, such Judgment belongs to GOD alone: Only you are hereby warned against the false Doctrines, and sinful Ways of Worship in your Church. And surely, if you desire to be saved, and would not be misled, you should consider and examine those Things which so nearly concern your eternal Happiness. Judge ye, what Account must be given to God, for imposing such false Doctrines on the World; and in Maintenance of them, to persecute and cruelly murder so many Thousands of innocent Persons, as the Church of *Rome* has, where she has had Power to do it.

May

May GOD open your Eyes, that you may no longer follow those Men, who desire *to have Dominion over your Faith*, directly contrary to Apostolical Rule and Example, 2 Cor. i. 24. "To the Law and to the Testimony: If any Man speak not according to this word, it is because there is no light in him," *Isa.* viii. 20. "Wherefore come out from among them, and be ye separate, saith the Lord, and touch not the unclean thing, and I will receive you. And I will be a Father unto you, and ye shall be my Sons and Daughters, saith the Lord Almighty," 2 Cor. vi. 17, 18.

F I N I S.

BOOKS Printed for and Sold by
F. and C. RIVINGTON, at the Bible and Crown
in St. Paul's Church-yard, London.

THE Arguments of the Books and Chapters of
the Old and New Testament, with Practical
Observations. Written originally in French, by the
Rev. Mr. OSTERVALD, Professor of Divinity, and
one of the Ministers of the Church at *Neufchatel* in
Switzerland: And by him presented to *The SOCIETY*
FOR PROMOTING CHRISTIAN KNOWLEDGE.
Translated by JOHN CHAMBERLAYNE, Esq.

IN TWO VOLUMES, Octavo. Price 14s.

THE FOURTH EDITION.

*Revised, Corrected, and very much enlarged from the
Folio Edition, printed at Neufchatel. 1744.*

Dr. GREEN (late Lord Bishop of *Ely*) his four
Discourses on the Four last Things, viz. *Death,*
Judgment, Heaven, and Hell; wherein those im-
portant Subjects are earnestly recommended to the
serious and frequent Consideration of all Christians,
as a Means of inducing them to lead a Holy Life
in this World, on which their eternal Well-being
in the next does so greatly depend: With proper
Prayers on each Head. The Fifth Edit. Price 3s.

The Practice of True Devotion, in Relation to
the End, as well as the Means of Religion; divided
into Chapters, each containing some principal Duty
either to God, our Neighbour, or Ourselves; and
appropriated to the several Days of the Week.—
With Prayers for the Closet, a Family, and other
Occasions.—Also an Office for the Holy Commu-
nion, consisting of Prayers before, at, and after the
Holy Sacrament; and some Directions for a decent
Behaviour at the Solemnity. By ROBERT NELSON,
Esq: The Fifteenth Edition. To which is added,
The Character of the Author, price 3s. *A large
Abatement will be made to such pious Persons who buy
Dozen or more to give away.*